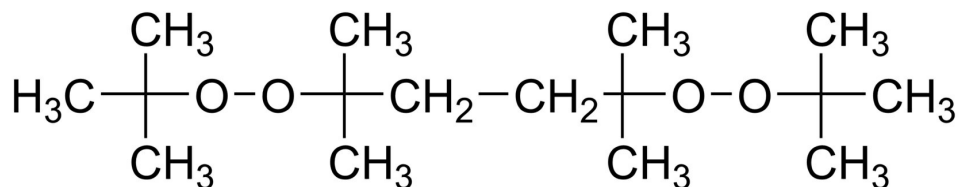


Trigonox 101-E50

2,5-Dimethyl-2,5-di(tert-butylperoxy) hexane



Initiator (50% active ingredient in mineral oil) for (co)polymerization of acrylates and methacrylates.

CAS number
78-63-7

EINECS/ELINCS No.
201-128-1

TSCA status
listed on inventory

Molecular weight
290.4

Active oxygen content
peroxide
11.02%

Concentration
5.40-5.62%

Specifications

Active oxygen	5.40-5.62 %
Appearance	Clear liquid
Assay	49.0-51.0 %
Color	≤ 40 Pt-Co

Characteristics

Density	0.865 g/cm ³
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Applications

Trigonox 101-E50 is an efficient peroxide formulation for the controlled rheology of polypropylene (CR-PP) in the temperature range of 200-250°C. The diluted form of Trigonox 101 in mineral oil allows a more accurate dosage of the peroxide to the polymer. Also a more homogeneous distribution of the peroxide throughout the polymer is of advantage. The white oil acts in PP also as a plasticizer to facilitate molding, e. g. for the fabrication of syringes for injectors. Trigonox 101-E50 allows polypropylene producers great flexibility in controlling a polymer's Melt Flow Index (MFI). Small changes in either peroxide concentration or process temperature can produce significantly different MFI's. Examples of this flexibility can be seen in Figure 1 where the relationship between MFI and peroxide concentration is shown at three temperatures.

Half-life data

The reactivity of an organic peroxide is usually given by its half-life ($t_{1/2}$) at various temperatures. For Trigonox 101-E50 in chlorobenzene half-life at other temperatures can be calculated by using the equations and constants mentioned below:

0.1 hr	at 156°C
1 hr	at 134°C
10 hr	at 115°C
Formula 1	$k_d = A \cdot e^{-E_a/RT}$
Formula 2	$t_{1/2} = (\ln 2)/k_d$
Ea	155.49 kJ/mole
A	1.68E+16 s ⁻¹
R	8.3142 J/mole-K
T	(273.15+°C) K

Thermal stability

Organic peroxides are thermally unstable substances, which may undergo self-accelerating decomposition. The lowest temperature at which self-accelerating decomposition of a substance in the original packaging may occur is the Self-Accelerating Decomposition Temperature (SADT). The SADT is determined on the basis of the Heat Accumulation Storage Test.

SADT	80°C
Method	The Heat Accumulation Storage Test is a recognized test method for the determination of the SADT of organic peroxides (see Recommendations on the Transport of Dangerous Goods, Manual of Tests and Criteria - United Nations, New York and Geneva).

Storage

Due to the relatively unstable nature of organic peroxides a loss of quality can be detected over a period of time. To minimize the loss of quality, Nouryon recommends a maximum storage temperature

Ts Max.	40°C
Ts Min.	5°C
Note	When stored under these recommended storage conditions, Trigonox 101-E50 will remain within the Nouryon specifications for a period of at least three months after delivery.

Packaging and transport

The standard packaging is a 1250 liter stainless steel Intermediate Bulk Container. Both packaging and transport meet the international regulations. For the availability of other packed quantities contact your Nouryon representative. Trigonox 101-E50 is classified as Organic peroxide type F; liquid, Division 5. 2; UN 3109.

Safety and handling

Keep containers tightly closed. Store and handle Trigonox 101-E50 in a dry well-ventilated place away from sources of heat or ignition and direct sunlight. Never weigh out in the storage room. Avoid contact with reducing agents (e. g. amines), acids, alkalis and heavy metal compounds (e. g. accelerators, driers and metal soaps). Please refer to the Safety Data Sheet (SDS) for further information on the safe storage, use and handling of Trigonox 101-E50. This information should be thoroughly reviewed prior to acceptance of this product. The SDS is available at nouryon.com/sds-search.

Major decomposition products

Acetone, Methane, tert-Amyl alcohol, tert-Butanol, Ethane

All information concerning this product and/or suggestions for handling and use contained herein are offered in good faith and are believed to be reliable. Nouryon, however, makes no warranty as to accuracy and/or sufficiency of such information and/or suggestions, as to the product's merchantability or fitness for any particular purpose, or that any suggested use will not infringe any patent. Nouryon does not accept any liability whatsoever arising out of the use of or reliance on this information, or out of the use or the performance of the product. Nothing contained herein shall be construed as granting or extending any license under any patent. Customer must determine for himself, by preliminary tests or otherwise, the suitability of this product for his purposes. The information contained herein supersedes all previously issued information on the subject matter covered. The customer may forward, distribute, and/or photocopy this document only if unaltered and complete, including all of its headers and footers, and should refrain from any unauthorized use. Don't copy this document to a website.

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The logo for Nouryon, featuring a stylized blue 'N' followed by the word 'ouryon' in a blue sans-serif font.